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 $/ !0(\&1+1--!213-()4-!5)*6*), ()1, !213-()*+!23(21378!!-!23(71971, !68!701! : (53711)70!/&1), &1)74-!, 51!23(91--!9+*5-1;^{!}=\$01!: (53711)70!/&1), &1)7! \\ 23(>+,1-!70*7!)(!?7*71!-0*++!0,123*>1!*)8!213-()!(A!+*A1B!+*\61378B!(3!23(21378B! C**)70(57!,51!23(91--!(A!+*C;4D^E!!F)!!"#"$**#\$'()**+,**!+-**.$*/010-B!701!G**)70! \\ H*395***7!H(537!(A!/221*+-!9(),1&)1,!701!9**784-!23*97*\91!(A!-5&&*3*+8!-1*I*)J!**),!,1-73(8*)J!0(&1+1--!213-()-4!61+()J*)J-!A(5),!()!9**78!-*,1C*+K-;^L!!$01! \\ 9(537!01+,!70*7!0(&1+1--!213-()-!317**)!*!9()-7**757**()*+8!23(71971,!23(21378! 3**J07!7(!701*3!2(--1--*()-;^M!!/!9*78!70131A(31!=&5-7!9(&2(37!C**)70!701! 31N5**31&1)7-!(A!701!:(53711)70!/&1),&1)74-!,51!23(91--!9+*5-1!*A!**7!C**-01-!7(!7*K1!*),!,1-73(8!701&;D"!!$01!9(537!01+,!70*7!701!-*&1!35+1-1*22+8!C01)! \\ 701!J(>13)&1)7!7*K1-!*!H*,***+*9!(3!*!0(&1+1--!213-()4-!9*37;^0!!F7!C3(71!70*7!*!9*78!9(5+,!)(!&(31!-1*I1!*),!,1-73(8!5)*771),1,!213-()*+!23(21378!+1A7!()!-*,1C*+K-!68!0(&1+1--!213-()-!*)!>*(+*7**()!(A!*!9*78!(3,*)*)91!70*)!*7!9(5+,!) \\ -*,1C*+K-!68!0(&1+1--!213-()-!*)!>*(+*7**()!(A!*!9*78!(3,*)*)91!70*)!*7!9(5+,!) \\ -*,1C*+K-!68!0(&1+1--!213-()-!*)!**(11**!9*78!(3,*)*)91!70*)!*7!9(5+,!) \\ -*,1C*+K-!68!0(&1+1--!213-()-!*)!**(11**!9*78!(3,*)**(11**!9*78!(3,*)**(11**!9*78!(3,*)**(11**!9*78!(3,*)**(11**!9*78!(3,*)**(11**!9*78!(3,*)**(11**!9*78!(3,*)**(11**!9*78!(3,*)**(11**!9*78!(3,*)**(11**!9*78!(3,*)**(11**!9*78!(3,*)**(11**!9*78!(3,*)**(11**!9*78!(3,*)**(11**!9*78!($

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[!] E;! e ((213!>;!H\78!(\alpha!?1*77+1\B!G(;!H\4\\$)]]\#\f ? b \B!E]<\#!Q X!\"R<<<EB!*7!. L!\^Q; ' ;!Q *-0;! : 16;! <\B\B!E]<\#_!\^(3, 13!, 1)\8\) J !2+\\7\\A\A-4!\&(7\()!A(3!71\&2(3*38!31-73*\)\)) J!(3, 13_!\N5(7\\) J !W;?;!H \(aG?\\$;!*\&1),;!g \Fh\B! i!<_;!

[!] L;! ORL!:;L,!*7!<]E#\$LL;!

M&W 23&!*7!<]L<SLL;!

^{% &}quot;&% 23&%*7!<]LE;!

[%] O&% 23&!

=-1%I1! *),!,1-73(8! 9*3-! 2*3K1,!%)!)(S2*3K%)J!I()1-!+1A7!&(&1)7*3%+8! 5)*771),1,;D

 $\begin{array}{l} (A!\ J(>13)\&1) 7! 7(!9()73(+;^{<!}!!\$01!9(537!70131A(31!(2\%)1,!70*7!2(-7S-1\%1531!31\&1,\%1-!9*))(7!-*>1!9+1*)\$52!*97\%>\%7\%1-!5), 137*K1)!\%)!*99(3,*)91!C\%70!*)!\\ (AA\%9*+!2(+\%98!\%4!7018!,123\%>1!0(&1+1--!213-()-!(A!701\%3!23(21378!C\%70(57!31*-()*6+1!*,>*)91!)(7\%91;^{<M}!)) \end{array}$

/) (7013!d5, J1!A3 (&!701!-*&1!9 (537B!) 1>13701+1--B!+*713!5201+, !701!A*9*+! >*+\\,\\78! (A! 9+1*) 52! 2 (+\\9\1-!70*7B!\\)! &*)\\8\\\0.7\\0.91-B! 23 (>\\,1,! ()+8! 2 (-7S, 123\\0.7\\0.13\\0.141,\\0.141-\0.5''! \\\$01! \\0.91\\0.141,\\0.141-\0.141\\0.141,\\0.141-\0.5''! \\\$01! \\0.91\\0.141,\\0.141\0.141,\\0.141-\0.141\0.141\0.141,\\0.141-\0.141\

F;! H/?`?!f`[!e/G'XFGV!a:!eab`X`??!m`f?aG?4!mfam`f\$o!

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% <L&M 23&l*7!.<E;!
% <M&M 23&l!
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% <#&M 23;!
% <Y&M 400!(3&l!
% <R&M :&/\&B!: II(-B!E]<0!QX!MRM"EYOB!*7!.<<S<E;!
E]&M :&/\&B!.8++BO>B!E]<#!QX!MM<]]ERB!*7!.<ES<L;!</pre>
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 $(C)1,!+*),!*A713!\$7-!(C)13!\$-!\$--51,!*!9\$7*7\$()!A(3!5)*570(3\$I1,!9*\&2\$)\mathbf{J};^{E<}!!$?197\()! O#\$<0<L /! (A! 701! F, *0(! H

&1*)%) JA5+!7%&1!*),!%)!*!&1*)%) JA5+!&*)) 13B4!61A(31!7018!*31!,123%>1,!(A! 701%3!23(21378:D^{L<}!

 $\$01!9(537!\%)!?+-\%. \$/010-\%''')K+I(D\%9+>?0>!1k2+\%)1,!70*7!=j7101!A*\%+531! \\ 7(!23(>\%,1!231S,123\%>*7\%()!)(7\%91!\%-!()+8!1k95-1,!\%)!01k73*(3,\%)*38!-\%75*7\%()-! \\ C0131!-(&1!>*+\%,! J(>13)&1)7*+! \%)7131-7-! \%-! *7!-7*K1! 70*7! d5-7%A\M1-! 701! \\ 2(-72()\%)J!(A\701!01*3\%)J!*A\713\701!1>1)7;4D^M<!!\$01!9(537!01+,!70*7!1)A(391&1)7! \\ (A!*!9\$78!(3,\%)*)91!23(0\$6\$7\%)J!213-()*+!23(21378!A3(&!61\%)J!+1A\7!()!256+\9!-\%,1C*+K-!+\K1+8!,\,!)(7!=9()-7\7571j1!*)!1k73*(3,\)*38!9\$395&-7*)91!70*7! \\ C*33*)7-!70\$-!1k9127\$();D^ME!!F7!A537013!C3(71!70*7!701!\$23(>1&1)7!,\$-73\$974-!\$)9()-\$-71)7! 2(-7S,123\$>7\$()!)(7\$A\$9*7\$()!)23*97\$91-!,\$,!)(7!-*7\$-A8!,51! \\ 23(91--!31\$5\$31&1)7-!1>1)!\$4!231S,123\$>*7\$()!)(7\$91!C*-!)(7!31\$5\$1.;\$^{\mathbf{LL}}.$

 $\$01!2*37\%1-!\%)!/+-\%.\$/010-\%''')K+l(D\%9+>?0>!+*713!-177+1,!*),!701!,\%-73\97! \\ 9(537!1)7131,!*!-7\%25+*71,!\d5,J&1)7;^\text{MM}!!\text{F7}!23(>\%,1-!70*7!(A\%9\%*+-!&*8!)(7!-1\%11!) } \\ (3!31&(>1!213-()*+!23(21378!A3(&!-\%,1C*+K-!(3!(7013!256+\%9!-2*91-!1k9127!\%)!) +\\&\%171,!-\%75*7\%()-;^\text{M}'!\$018!&*8!\\&&1,\%*71+8!&(>1!73*>1+!(6-73597\%()-!657!)(!&(31!70*)!)191--*38!7(!23(>\%,1!9+1*3!2*--*J1;^\text{M0}!!\$018!&*8!31&(>1!73*-0!*),!,5&21,\\%71&-!70*7!*221*3\%7(!61!2+*91,\!A(3!73*-0!31&(>*+;^\text{M}''!\$018!&*8!31&(>1!5)*771),1,!65+K8!\\%71&-!-590!*-!\&53\\\%7531!*),!&*7731--1-;^\text{MY}'!\$018!&*8!31&(>1!5)*771),1,!23(21378!7(!31-2(),!7(!256+\%9!01*+70!(3!-*A178!1&13J1)9\%1-\B!657!&5-7!\&\%3-7!9()7*97!701!2(+\\91!(3!-*)\\%7*7\%()!6531*5!7(!*,,31--!*),!,(95&1)7!70(-1!\\%-51-;^\text{MR}!).$

?219%*+! 231S31&(>*+!)(7%91! 31N5%31&1)7-! *22+8! 7(! 701! 0*),+%) J! (A! *22*31)7+8! *6*), ()1,! 23(21378;"]!! a AA%9%*+-! &5-7! *771&27! 7(! %, 1)7%A8! 701! (C) 13!(A!701!23(21378!*),!*AA%k!)(7%91!7(!%7!%A!701!(C) 13!9*))(7!61!A(5),;"<!!FA! 701!23(21378! %-!)(7!2*9K1,!52! %)!*! &*))13! 70*7! 23(>%, 1-! &%))%&5&! 73*>1+! 9+1*3*)91B!701!)(7%91!&5-7!%),%9*71!70*7!701!23(21378! C%++!61!31&(>1,!%A!%7!%-!)(7!&(>1,!C%70%)!7C1)78SA(53!^EM_!0(53-;"E!!FA!701!23(21378! %-!2*9K1,!52B! (AA%9%*+-!&5-7!C*%7!7C1)78SA(53!^EM_!0(53-!61A(31!2(-7%))J!%7!*),!&*8!31&(>1!23(21378!()+8!%A!%7!0*-!)(7!611)!&(>1,!*A713!*)(7013!7C1)78SA(53!^EM_!0(53-!0*-!2*--1,;"L!!F)!*,,%7%()B!C3%771)!)(7%91!(A!31&(>*+!&5-7!61!2(-71,!!))!

[%] ME&% 23&!

[%] ML&% 23&!

 $^{!\}quad MM; !\quad ?7\%25+*71, !\quad U5, J\&1) \%! \quad X;/; !\quad H*70(+\%)! \quad Q \ (3K13!>; !\quad X;/; !\quad '(\ C) 7(\ C)! \quad F), 5-; !\quad '\%-7; !\quad Z5-; !\quad F\&23(>1\&1) 7! \quad '\%-7; B!G(; !H\ h\ S<MS\#LMM!m?V!^/UQ\ k_!^H; \quad '; !H*+; !\ b\ *3; !<"B!E]<\#_B! \quad H: !G(; !<E0; !) \quad H: !G(; !<E0; !$

M"&% 23&%*7!ESO;!

MO& 23& i!F;E;*S6;B!*7!ESL;!

[%] M#&% 23&%i !F;E;9;B!*7!L;!

MY&W 23&Wi!F;E;,;B!*7!L;!

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+147! %)! *)! *31*! 2(-71,! C%70! *! C*3)%) J! -%J)! 70*7! %7! 9(5+,! 61! %&&1, %*71+8! 31&(>1,; #"!!

 $1+*6(3*71!\%7-!2318,123\%>*7\%()!23(91--!31N5\%31\&1)7-;^{Y"}!!m(37+*),!*J311,!70*7!*)8!)(7\%91-!C\%++!C*3)!70*7!*!9*&2-\%71!C\%++!61!9+1*31,!)(!+1--!70*)!7C1)78SA(53!*)\\ ^{EM}_!0(53-!*),!C\%70\%)!-1>1)!^{\#}_!,*8-!*A713!\%7\%-!2(-71,;^{YO}!!m(37+*),!*+-(!*J311,!)7(!20(7(J3*20!*),!&*K1!*!C3\%771)!\%)>1)7(38!(A!*+!9()A\%-9*71,!23(21378B!*),B!*),**)!*,,\%7\%()B!7(!20(7(J3*20!1*90!9*&2-\%71!7(!&*K1!319(3,!(A!C0*7!0*-!611)!,%-2(-1,!(A!3*7013!70*)!9()A\%-9*71,!A(3!-7(3*J1;^{\pmu}!!F7!23(&\%-1,!7(!-7(31!=*)8!,%71&!70*7!\%-!31*-()*6+8!319(J)\%1*6+1!*-!61+()J\%)J!7(!*!213-()!*),!70*7!0*-!*22*31)7!5-1;D^{YY}_!!m(37+*),!*,,\%7\%()*++8!*J311,!7(!\%)9+5,1!\%)A(3&*7\%()!\%)!*)8!$

 $-*A1J5*3, -!*J*\%) - 7!133()1(5-!, 123\%) - 7\%() -!(A!23(21378;^{-1Y}!!\$01!9(537!2(\%)71, !..., 123(91,531-\)). 1701!e()(+5+5!-7(3*J1!(3,\))*)91!23(>\), \)) J!A(3!*, >*)91!)(7\)1!(A!*)8!-1\)1531!*), !2(-7$-1\)1531!)(7\)91!, 1-93\(\)6\)) J!C0131!23(21378!0*, !611)! 7*K1)!*), !9(5+,!61!3173\)1>1,; \(-18! !F7! 01+,!70(-1!(22(375)\)7\)1-!&*,1!701!\)&2(5),&1)7!23(91--131*-()*6+1!*),!70*7!*!01*3\)J!C*-!)(7!31\)15\(\)31,!-\)91\\(\)7!*(5+,!*,.!+\)7+1!7(!231>1)7!*)!133()1(5-!,123\)>*7\(\)():D^{<-1}!$

(5)97%*),!-*A178!\(\)7131-7-B!657!\(\)7135+1,!70*7!70(-1!\(\)7131-7-!,\(\),!)(7!(57C1\(\)J0!\(\))7131-7-! (A!0(&1+1--!213-()-!%)!K112%)J!2(--1--%()!(A!701%3!213-()*+!23(21378!C0%90!))1.9+5,1,1-1.07 1.590 1.5A(5),!70*7!701!9\\784-!23(21378!31&(>\pmu+!23(7(9(+-!C131!\))\pm,1N5\\71!657!(2\))1,! $70*7!7018!C(5+,!)(7!9()73*>1)1!,51!23(91--!\lambda!*,\lambda!*,\lambda\lambda\lambda()*+!23(91,531-!C131!$ *, (271,!70*7!^<_!23(>\,1,!*,>*)91!)(7\\91!(\alpha!9\tau*)52!*97\\>\7\\1-\B!^E_!*\+(C1,! 9() + 8!(A!23(21378!70*7!2(-1,!*)!) & & 1, & *71!3%-K!7(!701!256+%98!*), !^L !617713!9*7*+(J51,!701!23(21378!70*7!C*-!-1\ldot11,!7(!A*9\ldot+\ldot7*71!319+*&*7\ldot()!68! $\%7-! (C)13:^{E}!! \$01! P()DK0II! 9(537! 70131A(31! 1)d(\%)1.! X(-!/)J1+1-! A3(&!)$ 1)J*J*J*J*J!*J!*.7C1) $78SA(53!^{EM}_{10}(53-!*,>*)91!)(7h91!(3!9()Ah-9*7h)J!23(21378!Ch70(57!*)!$ (6d197%>1+8!31*-()*6+1!61+%1A!70*7!701!23(21378!C*-!1%7013!*6*),()1,8!*)!%&&1, *71! 7031*7! 7(! 256+\\9! 01*+70! (3! -*\A178\\B1 1>\\\\\,1)\91! (\A! *! 93\\&1\\B1! (3! $9()73*6*), T!*), !701!9(537!31N5\31, !701!9\78!7(!\&23(>1!\7-!2(-7\$, 123\)>*7\\()!$ 23(21378!319(>138!23(91--;<E<!

 $\$01! 2*37\%1-!\%)! \ P()DK0II! 5+7\%\&*71+8!-177+1 \ ,; \ CEE! !\$01! \ P()DK0II! -177+1\&1) 7! \\ 23(>\%,1-B!C\%70!1k9127\%()-B!70*7!701!9\%78!C\%++!) (7!-1\%11!23(21378!*-!2*37!(A!*!9+1*)52!1AA(37!\%)!-K\%,! 3(C!*),!\%7-!-533(5),\%) J! \ ,(C)7(C)!*31*!C\%70(57!23(>\%,\%) J! *7!+1*-7!7C1)78SA(53!^EM_!0(53-!*,>*)91!) (7\%91!7(!*AA1971,!213-()-; \ CEE!!F)!*, \%7\%()B!701!9\%78!&5-7!23(>\%,1!*!70\%378!^L]_!&\%)571!C*3)\%) J! \ ,!*)!(22(375)\%78!A(3!\%), \%>\%,5*+-!7(!31&(>1!701\%3!23(21378!C01)!*!9+1*)52! \ ,**\%1)17; \ ,**\%1)17; \ ,**\%1)17; \ ,**\%2(13-01)18! \ ,**\%1)17; \ ,**\%1)17; \ ,**\%1)17; \ ,**\%1)17; \ ,**\%1)17; \ ,**\%1)17; \ ,**\%2(13-01)18! \ ,**\%2(1378!\%-!-7\%+!61\%) J!-9311)1,! \ ,**\%2(1378)18! \ ,**\%1)17; \ ,**\%2(1378)18! \$

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&5-7! *AA(3,! *! 31*-()*6+1! 7%&1! A(3! 70(-1! %)7131-71,! 7(! &*K1! 701%3! *221*3*)91!;!;!;!;D^M#!! \$01! H(537! +1A7! 3((&! A(3! ,51! 9()-%,13*7%()! (A! 701! =23*97%9*+%7%1-!*),!2195+%*3%7%1-D!(A!*!2*37%95+*3!-%75*7%()!*),!,%,!)(7!%&2(-1! *!()1\$-%11\$A%7-S*++!)(7%A%9*7%()!31N5%31&1)7;^MY!!F7!01+,!70*7[!

\$01!31*-()*6+1)1--!*),!01)91!701!9()-7%757%()*+!>*+%,%78!(A!*)8!90(-1)! &170(,!&*8!61!,1A1),1,!()!701!J3(5),!70*7!\%7\\-!\%)!\%7-1+\A:31*-()*6+8!9137*\%)! 7(\\%)A(3&!70(-1!*AA1971,B!;!;!;!(3B!C0131!9(),\%7\\()-!,(!)(7!31*-()*6+8!213&\%7!-590!)(7\\91B!70*7!701!A(3&!90(-1)!\%-!)(7!-56-7*)7*+\8!+1--!+\K1+8!7(!63\\)J!

4DK>+030> WH < 0L WT+>? B ! 657!) (!213-()*+!) (7 W91! C*-! J W>1)!, 1-2 W71! ?01! 23 (21378!)

C01)!, $51!23(91--!31N5\%31-!*!231S,123\%>*7\%()!(22(375)\%78!7(!61!01*3,;^{R<!!}P")K0L-!,1*+7!C\%70!713&\%)*7\%()!(A!?(9\%*+!?1953\%78!,\%-*6\%\%78!61)1A\%7-!C\%70(57!*!01*3\%)J!5), <math>13!23(91,531-!70*7!23(>\%,1,!2(-78713&\%))*7\%()!319(53-1;^{RE}!!\$01!P")K0L-!$ H(537!319(J)\%11,!70*7!23(91,53*+!,51!23(91--!23(71971,!-590!61)1A\%7-!*),!70*7!-(&1!A(3&!(A!01*3\%)J!&5-7!61!23(>\%,1,!61A(31!-(&1()1!9(5+,!61!A\%)*+\%!,123\%>1,!(A!701&;^{RL}!!F7!C3(71!0(C1>13!70*7!,51!23(91--!\%-!\%+1\%\%+1\B)*),!701!N51-7\%()!C017013!9137*\%)!23(91,531-!=*31!9()-7\%757\%()*+\%!-5AA\\9\%1)7!31N5\\31-!*)*+8-\%-!(A!701!J(>13)&1)7*+!*),!23\\>*71!\%)7131-7-!70*7!*31!*AA1971,; \mathbb{C}^{RM} !!F7!1\&2+\%)1,[!

 $\begin{array}{l} m(\mbox{-}78\mbox{P}\mbox{"})\mbox{K}0\mbox{L}-!\mbox{9}*-1-!\mbox{\mathbb{N}}, \mbox{\mathbb{N}}-1!\mbox{$\mathbb{N$

!

^{! &}lt;R<;! b *701C-!>;!`+,3%,J1B!MEM!W;?;!L<RB!LL"!^<R#O_;!

^{% &}lt;RE&% 400!(3&%*7!LELSEOB!LL"SLR;!

^{% &}lt;RL&% 23&%*7!LLESLL;!

^{% &}lt;RM&% 23&%*7!LLM;!

 $[\]begin{array}{ll} & < R\#\# & I(IFO>)\&!"E]!W;?;!*7!RL]\\ T!-OO\%"I-+!n\%)\\ 13\&()!>;!Z\%390\&!MRM!W;?;!<< L\&!< EY!^< RR]_!^9(+19\%)\\ J!-1--.;! \end{array}$

$$\begin{split} &J(>13)\&1)7!\%)7131-7!,1\&^*)\,,\%)\,J!23(\&27!*97\%()!\%-!*99(\&2*)\%1\,,!68!-56-7*)7\%*+!\\ &*--53*)91!70*7!*!\,,123\%>*7\%()!\%-!)\,(7!6*-1+1--!(3!5)\,C*33*)71\,,;^{cRY}! \end{split}$$

 $\begin{array}{l} m31\$, 123\% > *7\%()!) (7\%91! \& *8!* + -(!61!1k95 - 1, !\%)! - (\&1!9\%395 \& -7*)91 -; ^{\mathsf{RR}}!! \\ \$01!?5231 \& 1! H(537! C3(71!\%)! U@0\$)0 - \%\#\%4K0\#(\$!70*7!1k73*(3, \%)*38! - \%75*7\%() -! \\ 9(5+, !d5 - 7\%A8!2(-72()\%) J!6(70!) (7\%91!*) , !01*3\%) JB!657!70(-1! - \%75*7\%() -! \& 5-7! \\ 61!735 + 8!5) 5 - 5* +; ^{\mathsf{E}1}!! \$01! H(537!319(J)\%I1, !\%)! U@0\$)0 - !70*7!23(21378! \& *8!61! - 5\& & *3\% + 8! - 1\%I1, !7(!9(++197!7*k1 - B!7(!&117!701!)11, -!(A!C*3!1AA(37 - B!7(!23(7197!*J*W)) - 7!6*) K!A*\% + 531B!*) , !7(!23(7197!701!256 + \%9!A3(&!& -63*), 1, !, 35J - !*) , ! \\ 9()7* \& \%) *71, !A((,; ^{\mathsf{E}1<}! ! F7! + *713! 01 +, ! \%)! '"10 > + R7 + 103 + \% \# Q0" > - + \$\% T"DK)\% !0" - (\$/\%' ' + \&! 70*7! - 1\%1531! (A! 23(21378! 5 - 1, !7(!A*9\% + \%7*71! 93\% & 1 -! \% -! *+ -(!*)! 1k73*(3, \%) *38! - \%75*7\%()! C0131!231\$ - 1\%1531!) (7\%91\% -!) (7\$1\$1\$51, ; ^{\mathsf{E}1\mathsf{E}} \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{l} 0(\&1+1--!213-()-4!23(21378!31-(37!7(!701\&!A(3!J5\%,*)91;^{E<M}!!\$01!?5231\&1!\\ H(537!319(J)\%I1,!\%)!~'()*\%+,\%!+-\%.~\$/010-\%\#MA~"\#(3!70*7!\%7!C(5+,!61!\%&2(--\%6+1!A(3!*!9\\7817(!1)A(391!2*3K\))J:35+1-\\7817(!23(--318)M3)J.,7(!23(--318)M3)J.,7(!23(--318)M3)J.,1231S,123\) *7\\()!01*3\)J-!61A(31!7(C\)J\>10\\9+1-;^{E<''}!!H\\395\\7!9(537!9*-1-!0*>1!9()-\\7117+8!01+,!70*7!*!01*3\)J\]J\\()-!(7!31\)N5\\31,!61A(31!*)!5)+*CA5+\(8!2*3\)K1,!9*3!\&*8!61!7(C1,!A3(\&!*1256+\\9!3\)J07S(A\(3C*8;^{E<0}!!\$01-1!-\\75*7\\()-!*31!0(C1>13!,\\71\)J5\\\70*6+1!A3(\&!\\&2(5),\&1)7!(A!>10\\9+1-!A(5),!()!23\)>*71!23(21378!C0131!9(&\&5)\\78!9*317*K\)J\]9()-\\(,,13*7\\()-!&*8!\)(7!61!\\&2+\\9*71,;^{E<\\pi}!$

 $\$01!9*-1-!0*>1!>*3\%1,!\%)!*223(*90;!!?(\&1!*)*+811!701!\%--51!5),13!701! \\ U@0\$)0-\%\#\&M4K0\#(\$!\ 1k9127\%()!\ A(3!\ 1k73*(3,\%)*38!-\%75*7\%()-;^{E<Y}!\ !F)!\ M>0")K\%\#\&M'>+\$+\#(DK\$!701!9(537!\ C3(71[!$

\$01! 70311! U@0\$)0-! 31N5\\31\&1)7-! \(A(3! 2(-72() 1, !) (7\\91! *), !01\\3\) \(J! \\31! \\ -\\71\) \(-7\)

 $a 7013-!57\% + 11!701! P") KOL-\% + 13 > (3/0!9(-7861)1 \% -7.75^{EE}]!! \$01!9(537!\%)! \\ 4@)) + \$\% + P(1L"@?00!1 \& 2+\%)1,[!$

213&*)1)7+8!,123%>%) JD!0(&1+1--!213-()-!(A!701%3!23(21378; EE0!!F7!%-!70131A(31! 5)9+1*3!C017013!! "#"\$!C(5+,!0*>1!1k95-1,!1%7013!2318,123%>*7%()!) (7%91!(3! 01*3%) J!%)!*99(3,*)91! C%70!701!9(5374-!(7013!7(C%) J!23191,1)7-!%A!*!2(-78,123%>*7%()! 23(21378! 319(>138! 23(91--!0*,!611)! 23(>%,1,; EE#!! \$0(-1! 23191,1)7-!&*8!)()1701+1--!61!%)-73597%>1; EEY!

 $G_{N}70! \ H_{N}395\%?! \ 7(C_{N}) \ J! \ 23191, 1) \ 7-! \ , \text{AA}131) \ 7\%?71! \ 617C11)! \ -\%75*7\%() -! \ d5-7\%A8\%) \ J!\%\&\&1, \%*71!*97\%()!*) \ , \ !70(-1!70*7!\&\%J07!) \ (7;^{EER}!!\$01!9(537!\%)! \ '10C0\$)\% \ \#\%' \ '()\%+, \% \ I \ 10\$3 \ ''10! \ , \ -7\%) \ J5\%-01 \ , \ -\%75*7\%() -!\%) > (+>\%) \ J!\%+1 \ J*+8! \ 2*3K1 \ , \ !9*3-! \ A3(\&!70(-1!\%)>(+>\%) \ J! \ 9*3-! \ 70*7! \ *31! +1 \ J*+8! \ 2*3K1 \ , \ ;^{EL1}!! \ \$01!9(537! \ C3(71!\%)! \ 4)*BC \ ''$\% \ \#\%' \ '()*\% \ +, \% \ 4''$\% \ U>''$D(-D+! \ 70*7! \ =j7101! \ 01k73*(3, \%)*38! \ -\%75*7\%()4! \ -7*) \ , \ *3, \ !d5-7\%A8\%) \ J!\%\&\&1, \%*71!31\&(>*+! \ C\%70(57! \ 23\%(3!) \ (7\%91!*) \ , \ !01*3\%) \ J!\%-! \ 9+1*3+8! \ -*7\%-A\1, !\%)! \ -(\&1!9\%395\&-7*)91-!^*! > 10\9+1! \ 6+(9K\%) \ J!*! \ 65-8! \ -73117! \ , \ 53\%) \ J!9(\&\&57\%) \ J!0(53-B!A(3!1k*\&2+1_!;!;!;!;F)!(7013!9\%395\&-7*)91-!701!) \ 11 \ ,! \ A(3!-5\&\&*38!*97\%()!\%-!) \ (7!-(!9+1*3;D^{EL<}!!F7!-\%\&\%**3+8!1k2+*\%)1 \ , \ !\%)! \ P(>''$3''\#\%'') \ ''\%+, \ ''+>$0!(@-[!)$$

 $F\&2(5),\&1)7-!\%! -590!9*-1-!*31!+\%I+8!d5-7\%A\%I,!68!701!)11,!7(!31-2(),!\%\&\&1,\%*71+8!7(!701!0*I*3,!(3!256+\pm9!-*A178!7031*7!9*5-1,!68!701!+(9*7\pm()!(A!701!>10\pm9+1-B!C0\pm90!C(5+,!61\pm)9(\&2*7\pm6+1!C\pm70!*!31\pm5\pm31&1)7!(A!)(7\pm91!*),! *!01*3\pm)J!61A(310*),;$

H()-1N51)7+8B!70131!&*8!)(7!61!*!()1S-N11SAN7-S*++!,51!23(91--!71-7!A(3!,1*++))J!CN70!0(&1+1--!213-()-4!23(21378;!!F7!&*8!,121),!52()!701!2*37%95+*3!-%75*7%()!*),!701!256+%9!%)7131-7!70*7!%-!%22+%9*71,;!

Fh;! ?WVV`?\$`'!'W`!mfaH`??!:f/b`Qaf\!

. &% . F"\$3+\$03\\B>+B0>)*\%

 $\$0131!\$-!*!, \$-7\$)97\$()!617C11)!23(21378!70*7!0*-!611)!*6*), ()1,!*),! \\ 23(21378!70*7!0*-!611)!\&131+8!+1A7!5)*771), 1,; ^{ELY}!!\$35+8!*6*), ()1,!23(21378!8-!)(7!9()-7\%757\%()*+8!23(71971,; ^{ELR}!!\$01!23\%)9\%2*+!\%51-7\%()!701)!C\%70!31-2197! \\ 7(!5)*771), 1,!23(21378\%-!C017013\%7!0*-!611)!*6*), ()1,; ^{EM1}!!FA!*)8!31*-()*6+1!, (567!1k\%-7-!31J*3, %)J:701!-7*75-!(A!*)\%71\&B\%7!-0(5+,!61!731*71,!*-!)(7!0*>\%)J!$

!

 $611)!*6*), ()1,;^{EM<}!! e (C1>13B!\A!23(21378!0*-!611)!*6*), ()1,B!,51!23(91--!9()-\%,13*7\%()-!*31! \%)*22+\%9*6+1! *),! -0(5+,!)(7! 31-73\%97! \%7-! 31&(>*+B! \%2(5),&1)7B!(3!,\%-9*3,;^{EME}!$

 $/)! *771 \& 27! ?(! 23(>), 1! 231S, 123) *7\%()!) (?\%91! -0(5+,!)() 1701+1--! 61! *771 \& 271, !C01)!, 1*+\%) J! C\%70! *22*31) ?+8!*6*), ()1,!23(21378!\%)!) ()$53J1)?! -\%75*7\%()-;\!! b*) 8!A*9? (3-!&5-?\61!?^*K1)\%)? (!9()-\%, 13*7\%() !C01)!, 1713&\%)\%) J! C017013!(3!) (?!23(21378\%-!*6*), ()1,;\frac{EML}{!}! / !3\%-K!(A!133(3!70131A(31!1k\%-7-!?0*7!5)*771), 1,!23(21378! & *8!) (?!61! 23(213+8! 9*71J(3\%11,;\frac{EMM}{!}!F)!) ()$53J1)?! -\%75*7\%()-\%1231S-1\%1531!) (?\%91!\%-!A1*-\%6+1!*), !9()-\%-71)?! C\%70! ?01! 256+\%94-!, 1-\%31!A(3!31&(>*+!(A!701!*22*31)?+8!*6*), ()1,!23(21378;\frac{EM"}{!}!$

 $9()73(+!(>13!-73117-;^{EMR}!!f1\&(>*+!(A!(6-73597\%()-B!0*I*3,-B!*),!7031*7-!7(!256+\%9!-*A178!*31!9\%395\&-7*)91-!C0131!701!256+\%94-!)11,!A(3!\%\&\&1,\%*71!*97\%()!$ %-!J31*71-7;^{E"]}!!:(3!70*7!31*-()B!\%7!-11&-!&(-7!*223(23*71!\A(3!*22+\\9*7\\())!(A!

+1--!70*)!*!23%>*71!(C)13!(A!23(21378B!0*-!2(C13!7(!231-13>1!701!23(21378!0*-12(C13!7(!231-13>1!701!23(21378!0*-12(C13!7(!231-13>1!701!23(21378!0*-12(C13!7(!231-13>1!701!23(21378!0*-12(C13!7(!231-13>1!701!23(21378)!0*-12(C13!7(!231-13>1!701!23(21378)!0*-12(C13!7(!231-13>1!701!23(21378)!0*-12(C13!7(!231-13>1!701!23(21378)!0*-12(C13!7(!231-13>1!701!23(21378)!0*-12(C13!7(!231-13>1!701!23(21378)!0*-12(C13!7(!231-13>1!701!23(21378)!0*-12(C13!7(!231-13>1!701!23(21378)!0*-12(C13!7(!231-13>1!701!23(21378)!0*-12(C13!7(!231-13>1!701!23(21378)!0*-12(C13!7(!231-13>1!701!23(21378)!0*-12(C13!7(!231-13>1!701!23(21378)!0*-12(C13!7(!231-13>1!701!23(21378)!0*-12(C13!7(!231-13>1!701!23(21378)!0*-12(C13!7(!231-13>1!701!23(21378)!0*-12(C13!7(!231-13))!0*-12

!

&(31!-13\(5-!23(6+1&-!\A!(AA1),\)J!23(21378!0*,!7(!61!+1A7!\)!2+*91!21),\)J! 231\\$31&(>*+!01*3\)J-; $^{E\#0}$!

 $\$01 \% 2*97!52()!*!0(\&1+1--!213-()!C01)!0 \%-!(3!013!213-()*+!2(--1--\%()-!0*-1!611)!31 \&(>1,!9*)!0(C1>13!61!,1>*-7*7\%)JB!1-219 \%++8!C01)!701!31 \&(>1,!23(21378!\%)9+5,1-!&1,\%9*7\%()-!(3!(7013!\%71\&-!)11,1,!A(3!,*\%+8!-53>\%>*+;\frac{E##}{!!}aC)13-!*31!23(71971,!68!,51!23(91--!*J*\%)-7!1>1)!+(--!(A!5-1!(A!701\%3!23(21378;\frac{E#Y}{!!}F)!-\%75*7\%()-!\%)>(+>\%)J!71 &2(3*38!,123\%>*7\%()!(A!5-18!=j7101!,53*7\%()!(A!*)8!2(71)7\%++8!C3()JA5+!,123\%>*7\%()!(A!*123(21378!\%)7131-7!\%-!*)!$ &2(37*)7!A*97(3!\%)!*--1--\%)J!701!\%&2*97!(A!(A\%)\%+!*97\%()!()!(?101!23\%>*71!\%)7131-7!\%)>(+>1,;\)DE#R!! b\%7\%J*7\%()!&1*-531-!*31!70131A(31!\%&2(37*)7!7(!31,591!701!\%&2*97-!70*7!23(21378!31&(>*+!&*8!0*>1!52()\%7-!(C)13;!!/,>*)91!)(7\%91!-*A1J5*3,-!*)!(C)13!68!23(>\%,\%)J!C*3)\%)J!*),!*)!(22(375)\%78!7(!31&(>1!0\%-!(3!013!23(21378!61A(31!\%?)C\%+!61!7\%1);\)EYI!! F)!*,\%7\%()\B!*!7\%&1+8!2(-78)$

,123%>*7%()!(22(375)%78!7(!319(>13!23(21378!(3!(7013C%-1!61!01*3,!31,591-!701!+1))**1,123%>*7%()!*),!23(>%,1-!*)!*,,%7%()**!-*A1J5*3,, $^{EY<}$!!/!2318,123%>*7%()!01*3%) J;70131A(31!-0(5+,!)(7!61!31N5%31,!%Al31*-()*6+1!2318-1%1531!)(7%91!0*-!611)!*771&271,!*),!*!23(&27!2(-78,123%>*7%()!(22(375)%78!%-!23(>%,1,!A(3!319(>138!(A!23(21378!70*7!0*-!611)!31&(>1,;EYE!

HaGHXW?FaG!

 $/!0(\&1+1--!213-()4-!213-()*+!2(--1--\%()-!*31!(A71)!701!()+8!23(21378!70*7!01!(3!-01!(C)-;^{EYL}!!F7!(A71)!9()-\%-7-!(A!K112-*K1-B!&1,\%%)1B!213-()*+!\%,1)7\%A\%9*7\%()B!*),!\%71\&-!)11,1,!\A(3!,*\%+8!-53>\%>*+;^{EYM}!!f1&(>*+!(A!-590!)11,1,...)11,...$

K127! 9+1*);^{EYR}!!

6),()1,;^{L]<}! H*31! &5-7! O(C1>13! 61! 7*K1)! C01)!,1713&\)) J! C017013! 23(21378! 0*-! 611)! *6*),()1,B! 619*5-1! *! O(&1+1--! 213-()4-! 5)*6*),()1,! 2(--1--\()()-!*31!1)7\()7+1,!7(!,51!23(91--!23(7197\()); L]E!

 $\begin{array}{l} m31\$, 123\% > \%()!) (7\%91!*) ,!01*3\%) J! \& *8! 6 (70! 61! 1k95-1 ,!C01)!53J1) 7! \\ 256+\%9!) 11 ,-!*3\%-1;^{L1L}!!\$0(-1!-\%75*\%()-!\&5-7!61!1>*+5*71 ,!7(!1)-531!70*7[!^<-! 23(21378! 31&(>*+! \%-! ,\%3197+8!)191--*38! 7(! K112! *! 256+\%9! *31*! (21)! *) ,! \\ *>*\+*6+1!\(3!(7013!5-1-B!^E_!>138!23(\&27!*97\%()\%-!)11 ,1,B!^*) ,\cdot^L_{17}01!31\&(>*+! \\ \%-! & *,1! & 5) ,13!)*33(C+8! ,3*C)! -7*) ,*3,-! & 68! *! J(>13)&1)7*+! & (AAM9\%*+! \\ 31-2()-\%6+1!\(3!,1713\&\%)\%) J!70*7!701!31&(>*+!\(-!)191--*38!*) ,!d5-7\(AAM1,;^{L1M}!!F)! \\ *, & \%()B!2(-7\$,123\%>*7\%()!,51!23(91--!&5-7!61!23(>\%,1,!\%)!53J1)7!-\%75*7\%()-! \\ \%)>(+>\%) J!31&(>*+!(A!5)*6*) ,()1,!23(21378B!619*5-1B!! \\ \end{array}$

 $\label{eq:continuous} \begin{array}{lll} je1(C1>13!C1\%J078!701!J(>13)\&1)7*+!\%)7131-7!\&*8!61!\%)!*!J\%>1)!9*-1B!\\ 701!*\&(5)7!(\&123(91--!31N5\%1,!9*)!)1>13!61!31,591,!7(!I13(pp)). \end{array}$

61!9()-%, 131, [!^<_!701!\%)7131-7-!(A!0(&1+1--!213-()-!\%)!9()7\%)51, !2(--1--\%()! (A!701\\3!213-()*+!23(21378!70*7!C\\++!61!*\AA1971, !68!\\7-\\31&(>*+\\B'\E_!701!3\\-K!70*7! *)!133()1(5-!, 123\\>*7\\()!\&*8!(9953\\8!*), !701!>*+51!(A!*, \\7\\()*+!(3!-56-7\\7571! 23(91,53*+!-*\A1J5*3,-T!^\L_!701!J(>13)\&1)7*+!\\%)7131-7!*7!-7*K1\\8!\\%)9+5, \\%)J!701!